Envisioning a Climate Consortium: What is a University's Role in Combating Climate Change?

Erica Smithwick, Distinguished Professor of Geography

Director, Center for Landscape Dynamics

Director, Ecology Institute

Associate Director, Institutes of Energy and Environment

ESSC Climate Dynamics Seminar, April 21, 2021

Outline

- The Role of Universities in Climate Action
- Penn State's Climate Moment
- Climate Consortium
- Next steps

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The Role of Universities in Climate Action

- 1. What share of the responsibility for the climate crisis should Universities hold?
- 2. What is the unique role of Universities in climate solutions? What is the unique role of Land Grant Institutions?
- 3. What barriers are in the way?
- 4. How should we measure success?
- 5. Where is untapped potential?

(1) What share of the responsibility for the climate crisis should Universities hold?

- C Emissions from our operations
- History of marginalization, exclusion, disempowerment of diverse voices
- Lack of broad-based climate literacy training in curriculum
- Minimal lack of institutional focus on applied solutions (beyond Ag Extension)



(2) What is the unique role of Universities in climate solutions?

What is the unique role of Land Grants? Knowledge broker (even in a posttruth world)

Multi-Disciplinary Innovation

Place-based focus

Extension

(3) What barriers are in the way?

- Institutional inertia
- \$\$ funding priorities
- P&T practices
- Scalability





(4) How should we measure success?

- **Traditional metrics** (research impact (publications/funding)
- Relational attributes (culture, connections, collaborations)
- Impact on the atmosphere (net negative)
- Impact on the environment (local \rightarrow global)
- Impact on societies and individuals (well-being)

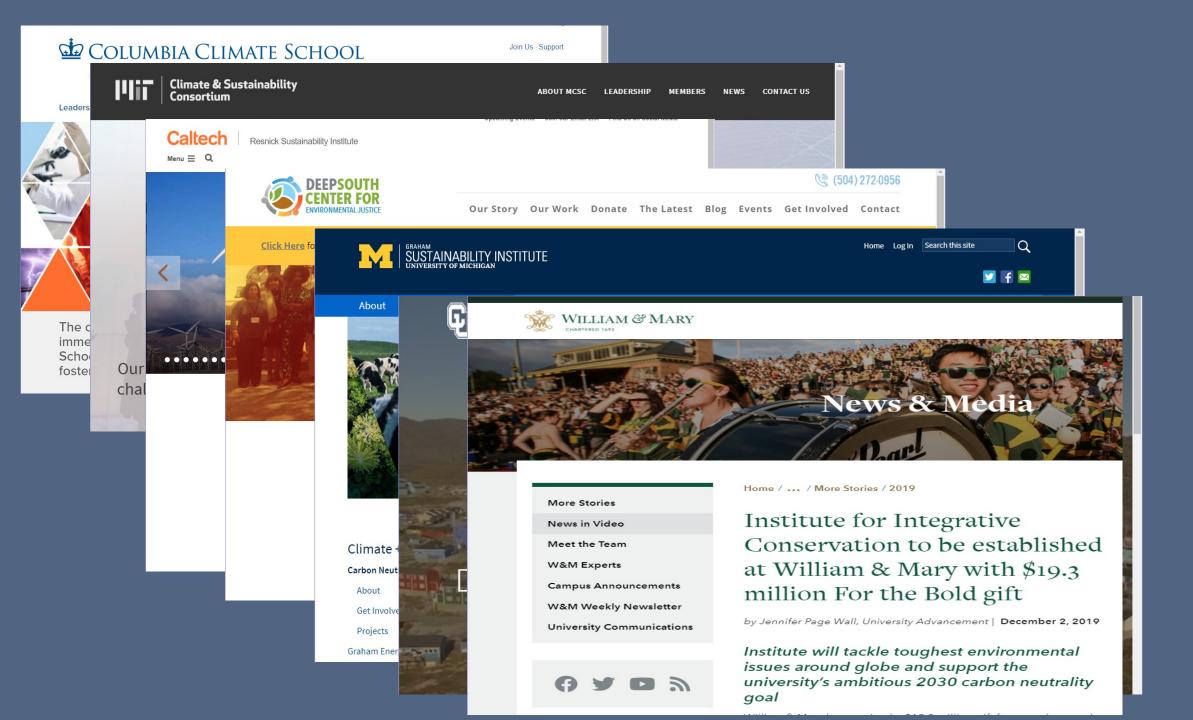


(5) Where is the untapped potential?

- Students!!
- Partnerships (industry, communities, campuses, each other)
- Foundations and federal agencies
- Climate justice
- Transdisciplinary, interdisciplinary approaches

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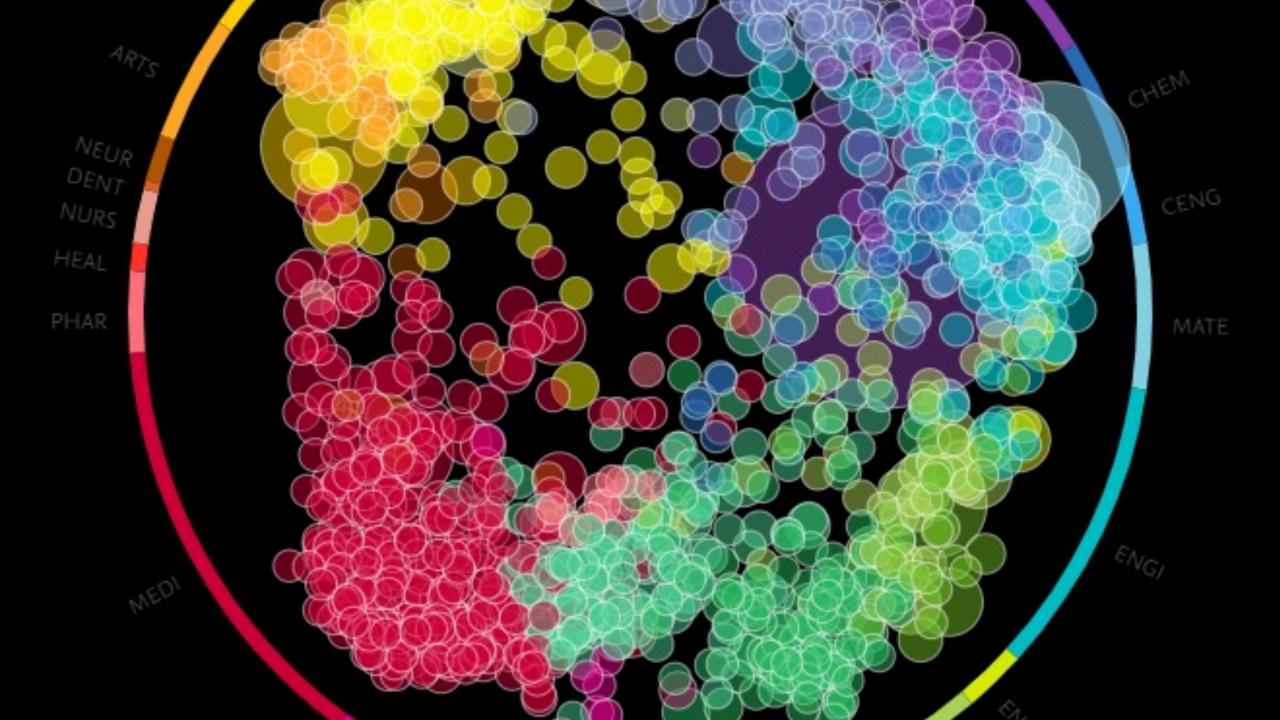
Penn State's Climate Strengths Interdisciplinarity: Climate-related funding across
>20 units

• More than 1700 faculty identified in PURE database for SDG13: Climate Action

•Top climate scientists (# times cited, journal impact, IPCC authors)

•#1 in Big10 for Sustainability

•Land-grant mission





Earth and Environmental Systems Institute (EESI) Earth Systems Science Center (ESSC) Penn State Ice and Climate (PSICE) Center for Earth System Modeling, Analysis, and Data Pennsylvania Environmental Monitoring Network Institute for Sustainable Agricultural, Food, and Environmental Science (SAFES) Ecology Institute

Growing Penn State's Forestlands Drawdown Penn State Carbon Negative (PSU CaN) Sustainability Institute

Center for Integrated Energy Systems Energy2100

Center for Marine Science and Technology (CMAST)

<u>Examples of Existing Centers,</u> Institutes, Programs & Initiatives

Global Building Network Hamer Center for Community Design Ecology + Design (E+D)

School of Public Policy Center for Climate Risk Management (CLIMA) Sustainable Communities Collaborative Communication, Science, and Society Initiative (CSSI) Rock Ethics Institute

Smeal Center for the Business of Sustainability

Climate Crossover AwakenState Climate Science Dual Degree

....and many more!!!

A year of climate action





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ENVIRONMENT

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How Penn State Is Cutting Greenhouse
Emissions In Half — And Saving Money
October 4, 2019 - 5:12 AM ET

Heard on Morning Edition

DAN CHARLES

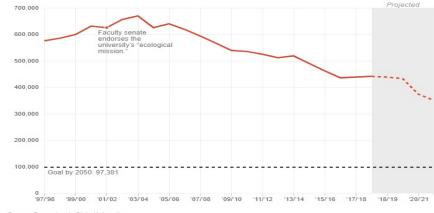
Operations



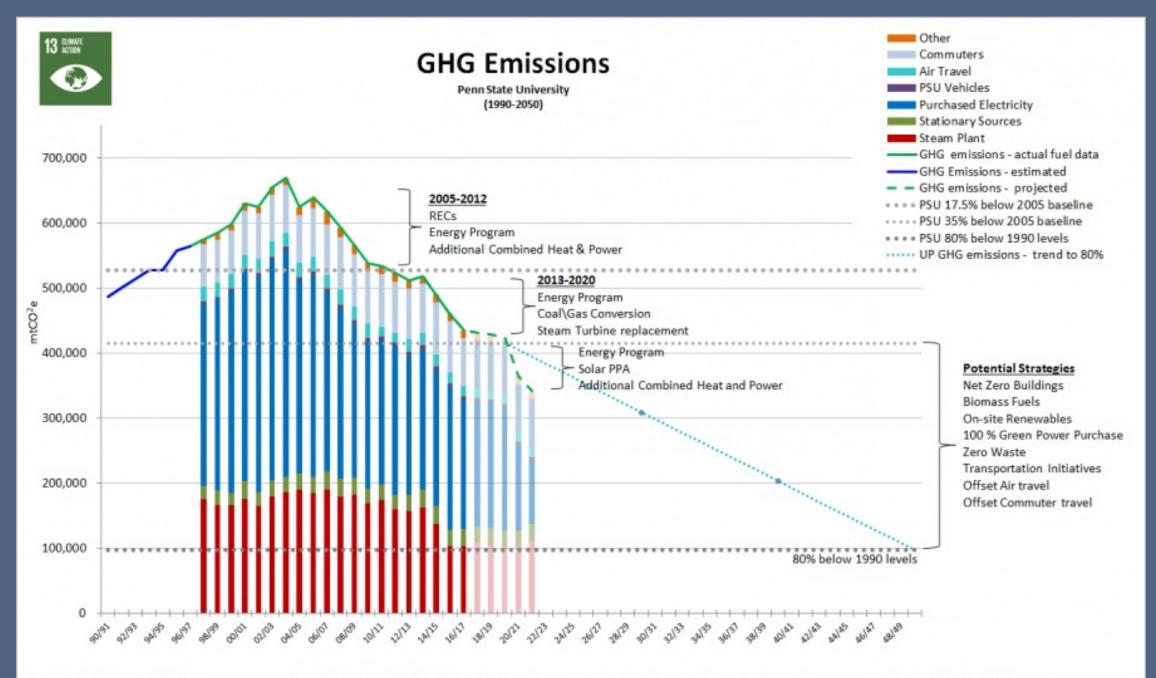


Penn State's Emissions Turnaround

The university's greenhouse gas emissions by fiscal year, measured in metric tons of carbon dioxide equivalents



Source: Pennsylvania State University Credit: Sean McMinn/NPR



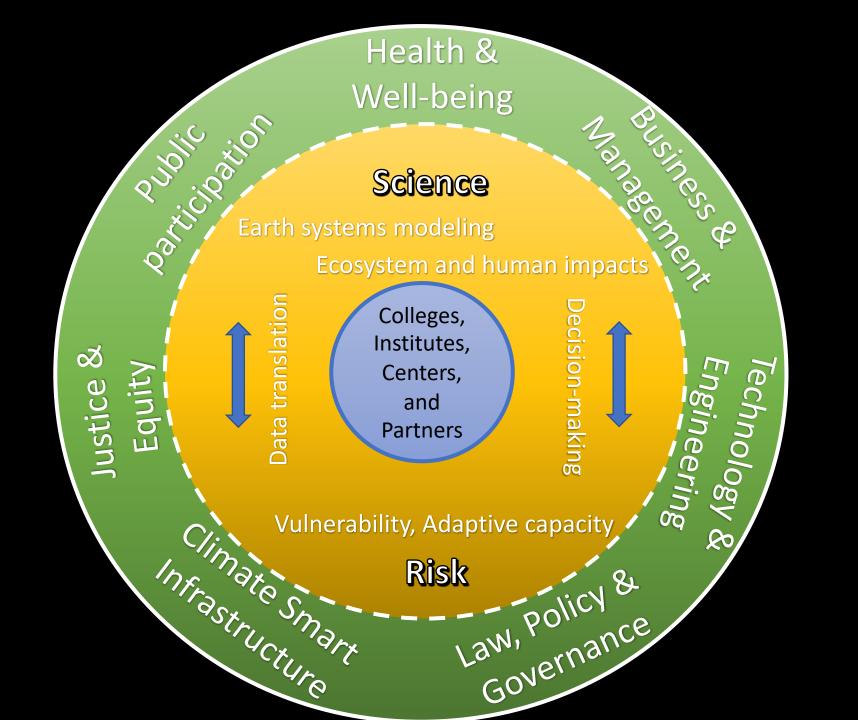
Penn State GHG Emissions include stationary sources, purchased electricity, OPP & Fleet vehicles and estimated commuter miles, air travel, waste, refrigerants and animal management. Hershey Medical not included.

Funding Ecosystem

Grantham **FEMA** Hewlett **Heising-Simons** Shell NSF NASA MacArthur Packard Bezos DOE Pisces **Belmont Forum USDA** V. Kaan Rasmussen Doris Duke Breakthrough Schmidt **Energy Coalition &** Chevron Ventures

CLIMATE CONSORTIUM

Combating Climate Change Through Convergence Research and Solutions





Managing RESKina Changing effneie

Solutions

Climate Justice

Climate and Health



limate Policy



Infrastructure, Technology & Management

Pub

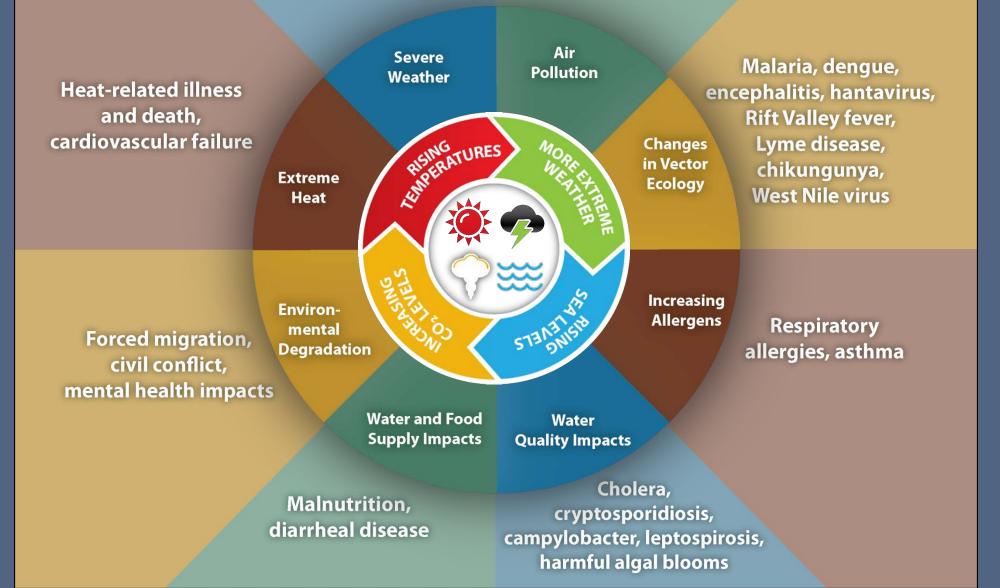
Public Participation



https://www.sej.org/publications/tipsheet/environmentaljustice-stories-will-keep-proliferating-2021

Impact of Climate Change on Human Health

Injuries, fatalities, mental health impacts Asthma, cardiovascular disease



CDC

Biden's Earth Day Summit Aims for Reset on Climate Change

By Steve Baragona April 17, 2021 03:28 AM



Administration Priorities COVID-19 Brief

BRIEFING ROOM

Executive Order on Tackling the Climate Crisis at Home and Abroad

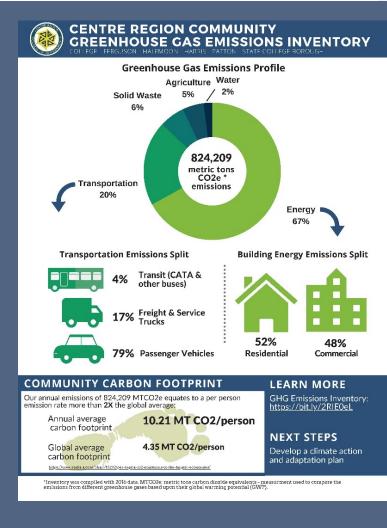
JANUARY 27, 2021 • PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

The United States and the world face a profound climate crisis. We have a narrow moment to pursue action at home and abroad in order to avoid the most catastrophic impacts of that crisis and to seize the opportunity that tackling climate change presents. Domestic action must go hand in hand with United States international leadership, aimed at significantly enhancing global action. Together, we must listen to science and meet the moment.

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered as follows:

PART I – PUTTING THE CLIMATE CRISIS AT THE CENTER OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY AND NATIONAL SECURITY

Section 101. Policy. United States international engagement to address climate change — which has become a climate crisis — is more necessary and urgent than ever. The scientific community has made clear that the scale and speed of necessary action is greater than previously believed. There is little



Center for Energy Law and Policy

Prospects for Pennsylvania in the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative

Working Paper, December 2020

Project Team:

1

Seth Blumsack, Professor, John and Willie Leone Family Department of Energy and Mineral Engineering; Earth and Environmental Systems Institute; Director, Center for Energy Law and Policy

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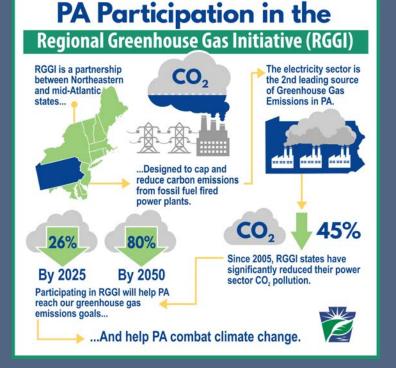
Daniel Mallinson, Assistant Professor, School of Public Affairs

Wei Peng, Assistant Professor, School of International Affairs and Civil and Environmental Engineering

An Pham, Student, John and Willie Leone Family Department of Energy and Mineral Engineering

Daniel Walters, Assistant Professor, Penn State Law

Hui Yang, Student, Civil and Environmental Engineering





Sustainable Investing & ESG Performance



Sustainable Product Development & Consumer Behavior

Corporate Social Responsibility & Activism



Musser Gap to Valleylands Project



Earth Day talk April 22 to feature artists from worldmusic film



PennState Institutes of Energy and the Environment

SCIENCE COMMUNICATION CLIMATE CHANGE

VIRTUAL PANEL DISCUSSION ON CLIMATE CHANGE WEDNESDAY | OCTOBER 28 3:30 - 4:45 P.M.





In 5 years, the Climate Consortium will have:

- Cemented a set of priority partnerships in Commonwealth communities and beyond, focused on carbon mitigation, energy transition, adaptation and resilience, serving as an exemplar to other Land Grant institutions.
- Transformed "who" is doing climate research, actively promoting and elevating Black, Indigenous, People of Color (BIPOC) communities and prioritizing anti-racism, diversity, equity, and inclusion in all activities.
- Informed public policy and community empowerment around climate change solutions as a leading scientific and cultural voice
- Pioneered innovative partnerships and financial models and secured external funding for net carbon negative emissions in our operations, research, education and outreach and inspire carbon solutions in partner communities.
- Recognized as an international powerhouse of climate research and scholarship.

Activity 1: **Publicize** and Coordinate Climate Change **Activities**

Launch webpage and strategic communications

Host conference to convene scientists, public, and decision-makers

Convene research clusters on targeted challenges

Strategic development and fundraising

Identify and institutionalize partnerships with businesses, NGOs, agencies, municipalities, etc.

Activity 2: Promote Excellence in Climate Change Research

At least 6 tenure-track faculty hires; + 5 fixed-term faculty hires

Seed grants to support new interdisciplinary collaborations

New clusters and priority initiatives

Activity 3: Empower Community Resilience

WE Action-Research-Empowerment **Co-design & transdisciplinary solutions**

How?

- Community Hubs focused on placebased solutions
 - Hire NTL community liason
 - Lower bar for faculty engagement (time, reward structure, facilitation of partnerships)
- Interactive Threat Assessment (crosssector, Climate Impacts) Portal





(1)

Design as a *process* for finding robust solutions, through cooperative, iterative, and facilitated teamwork

(2)

Design as sustainable landscape <u>patterns</u> (solutions in the physical world)

Stakeholder engagement from project inception

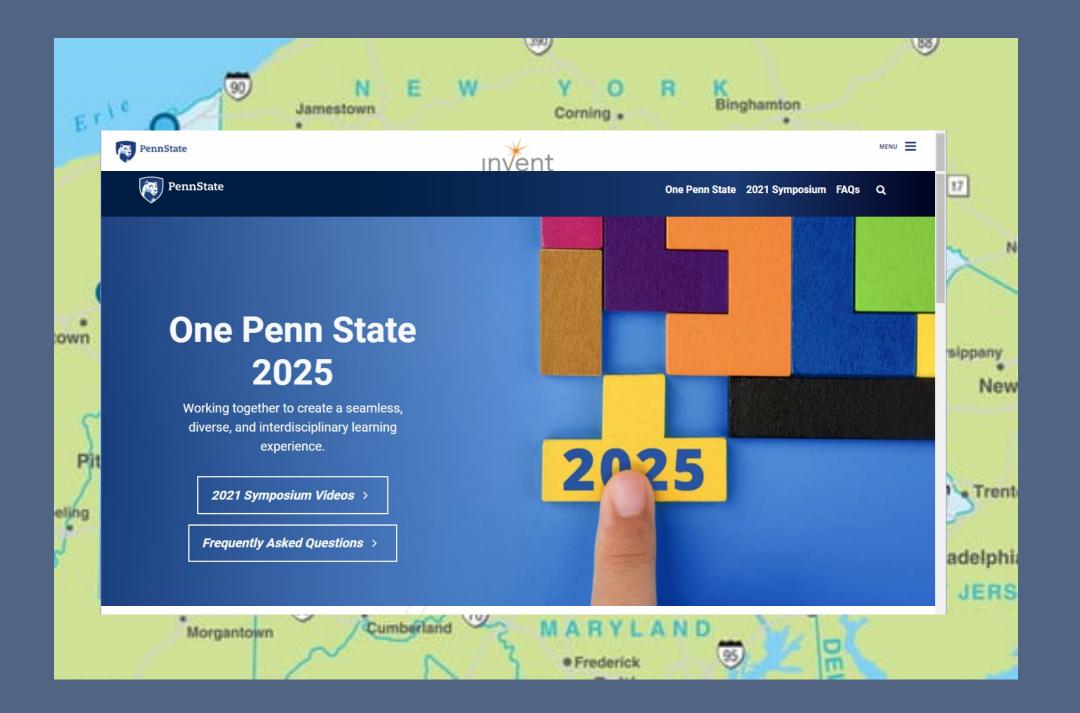






Transdisciplinary

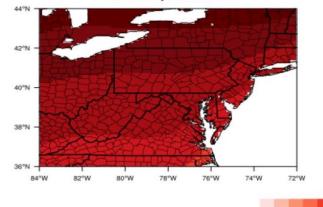
- Boundary Crossing (disciplines, institutions, communities)
- Collaborative Deconstruction (methodology, problem framing)
- Crossing Knowledge Systems ("ways of knowing")
- Solutions-oriented (from systems-thinking to systems-doing)
- feedbacks challenging our disc., moving boundaries Lunderly nonlinear phenomena building o methods matter - formal + in formal Knowledg



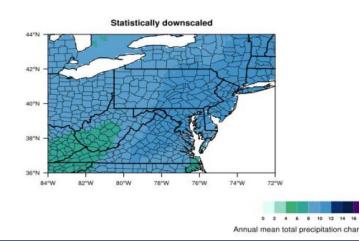
Pennsylvania Climate Change Impacts Assessment Update

April 2020

Statistically downscaled



1.5 1.8 2.1 2.4 2.7 3 3 Annual mean temperature c





MARISA Climate Data Portal a service of the NOAA Mid-Atlantic RISA team

Map Outlooks About

Community Climate Outlooks

Community Climate Outlooks are a new, experimental outreach product highlighting climate change and its associated impacts for selected coastal communities (counties and cities) in the Commonwealth of Virginia. *Outlooks* for additional localities in Maryland and Virginia are currently under development.



View the *Outlook* for a specific locality by clicking a shaded region on the map above or by selecting from one of the dropdown lists below:

Cross-sector impact/solutions mapping and forecasting

Prepared for:



Prepared by:



Activity 4: **Provide National** and Global Leadership in **Climate-Energy Transitions and Climate Policy**

Policy teams

Engagement in COP/UNFCCC activities

Activity 5: Inspire **Excellence** in Climate Education and Professional Development

Expand and coordinate climate education across existing programs

- Environmentors
- Climate Science REU
- Drawdown Scholars REU
- Climate Crossover
- Dual-Title Graduate Degree Program in Climate Science

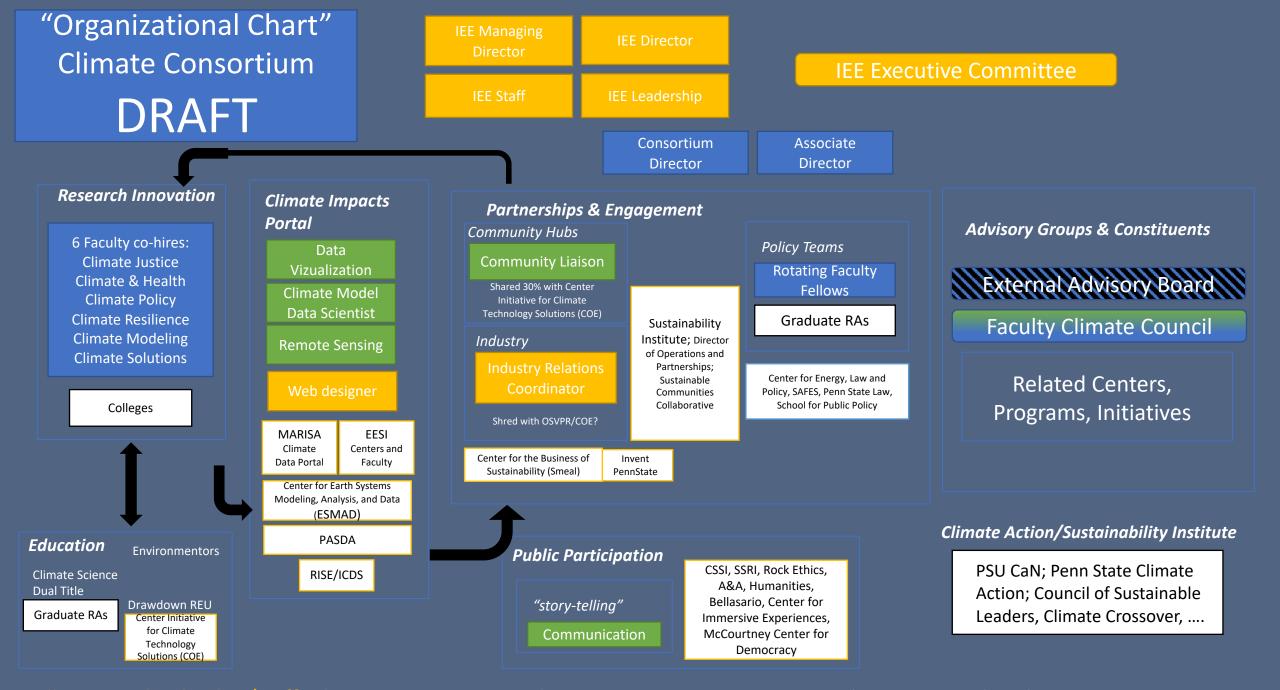
New UG program in Climate Studies?

Next Steps



Institutes of Energy and the Environment

Solving the world's critical energy and environmental challenges



Yellow = IEE leadership/staff; Blue = Tenure Line Faculty; Green = Non Tenure Line; White = TBD, related or supporting

Faculty co-hires (proposed/sketched/TBD)

- Climate Science
 - TL Climate Modeling
- Climate Risk and Resilience
 - Threat Assessment/Climate Impacts Portal
 - TL Assistant Professor in Climate Adaptation and Decision-Making
 - NTL Assistant Professor in Decision Analysis
 - Community Hubs for Transdisciplinary Climate Science
 - NTL Assistant Research Professor in Transdisciplinary Climate Science
 - NTL Assistant Research Professor in Data Science or Web Design
 - NTL Assistant Research Professor in Remote Sensing of Climate Impacts
- Convergence for Climate Solutions
 - TL Assistant Professor in Climate Justice
 - TL Assistant Professor in Climate Health
 - TL Assistant Professor in Climate Policy
 - TL Associate Professor in Climate-smart infrastructure/technology

Alignment with Strategic Planning

• Thematic Priorities

- Stewarding Our Planet's Resources
- Driving Digital Innovation
- Enhancing Health
- Advancing Arts & Humanities,
- (and more)
- Foundations
 - Ensuring a Sustainable Future
 - Engaging Our Students
 - Advancing Inclusion, Equity & Diversity
 - Enhancing Global Engagement
 - (and more)

Cementing Consortium Partnerships



Pennsylvania Environmental Resource Consortium, UN Economic Commission for Europe, Sustainable Development Solutions Network



INTERNATIONAL

°CLIMATE ALLIANCE

UNIVERSITIES



Energy University Forum #3 Energy Outreach

Thursday, April 29 | 1–2:30 p.m.

PennState



EARTH SCIENCE APPLIED SCIENCES

Joe Biden to reveal US emissions pledge in key climate crisis moment

President will also call on major economies to join him in bold action at virtual summit of 40 world leaders

So what has the rest of the world promised to do about climate change?



Cut emissions in half by 2030?

Happy Earth Day!

"Six pillars" for Net-Zero

End-use energy efficiency and electrification

Clean electricity: wind & solar generation, transmission, firm power

Bioenergy and other zero-carbon fuels and feedstocks

CO₂ capture, utilization, and storage

Reduced non-CO₂ emissions

Enhanced land sinks

Net-Zero America: Potential Pathways, Infrastructure, and Impacts, Princeton University

73% of Penn State undergraduates see climate change as a threat to humanity

Only 10% think that Penn State is preparing them for their climate future

1584 students surveyed, 2019